

Abbreviations

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| AI | – Authorized institution | HKIMR | – Hong Kong Institute for Monetary and Financial Research |
| AMCM | – Monetary Authority of Macao | HKMA | – Hong Kong Monetary Authority |
| AML | – Anti-money laundering | HKMC | – The Hong Kong Mortgage Corporation Limited |
| AML/CFT | – Anti-money laundering and counter-financing of terrorism | HKMCI | – HKMC Insurance Limited |
| AoF | – Hong Kong Academy of Finance | HKPF | – Hong Kong Police Force |
| ASEAN | – Association of Southeast Asian Nations | HKSAR | – Hong Kong Special Administrative Region |
| bankCBCM | – Cross-Border Crisis Management Group for banks | HKTR | – Hong Kong Trade Repository |
| Basel Committee | – Basel Committee on Banking Supervision | HTM | – Held-to-maturity |
| BIS | – Bank for International Settlements | IA | – Insurance Authority |
| BO | – Banking Ordinance | ICAC | – Independent Commission Against Corruption |
| BP | – Backing Portfolio | IFC | – International financial centre |
| CBDC | – Central Bank Digital Currency | IMF | – International Monetary Fund |
| CCP Expanded Group | – Expanded Group on alternative financial resources for the resolution of central counterparties | IOSCO | – International Organization of Securities Commissions |
| CDD | – Customer due diligence | IP | – Investment Portfolio |
| CDI | – Commercial Data Interchange | IRRBB | – Interest rate risk in the banking book |
| CHATS | – Clearing House Automated Transfer System | Key Attributes | – Key Attributes of Effective Resolution Regimes for Financial Institutions |
| CMG | – Crisis Management Group | LAC | – Loss-absorbing capacity |
| CMOF | – Ministry of Finance of the People's Republic of China | LAC Rules | – Financial Institutions (Resolution) (Loss-absorbing Capacity Requirements — Banking Sector) Rules |
| CMU | – Central Moneymarkets Unit | LEERS | – Linked Exchange Rate System |
| COVID | – Coronavirus disease | LTGP | – Long-Term Growth Portfolio |
| Cross-boundary WMC | – Cross-boundary Wealth Management Connect | mBridge | – Multiple Central Bank Digital Currency Bridge |
| CSD | – Central securities depository | MIP | – Mortgage Insurance Programme |
| CSSs | – Clearing and settlement systems | MoU | – Memorandum of Understanding |
| CU | – Convertibility Undertaking | MPF | – Mandatory provident fund |
| DLGS | – Dedicated 100% Loan Guarantee Scheme | OECD | – Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development |
| DLT | – Distributed ledger technology | Open API | – Open Application Programming Interface |
| D-SIBs | – Domestic systemically important banks | OTC | – Over-the-counter |
| ECF | – Enhanced Competency Framework | PBoC | – People's Bank of China |
| e-CNY | – Digital renminbi | PFMI | – Principles for Financial Market Infrastructures |
| EFAC | – Exchange Fund Advisory Committee | Proxy ID | – Proxy identifier |
| EFBNs | – Exchange Fund Bills and Notes | PSSVFO | – Payment Systems and Stored Value Facilities Ordinance |
| e-HKD | – Retail Central Bank Digital Currency in Hong Kong | PvP | – Payment-versus-payment |
| EMEAP | – Executives' Meeting of East Asia-Pacific Central Banks | Regtech | – Regulatory technology |
| EMEs | – Emerging market economies | ReSG | – Resolution Steering Group |
| ESG | – Environmental, social and governance | RIs | – Registered institutions |
| FFO | – Fintech Facilitation Office | RMB | – Renminbi |
| fintech | – Financial technology | RPSs | – Retail payment systems |
| FIRO | – Financial Institutions (Resolution) Ordinance | RTGS | – Real Time Gross Settlement |
| FMI | – Financial market infrastructure | RWAs | – Risk-weighted amounts |
| FPS | – Faster Payment System | SEACEN | – South East Asian Central Banks |
| FSB | – Financial Stability Board | SFC | – Securities and Futures Commission |
| G20 | – Group of Twenty | SFGS | – SME Financing Guarantee Scheme |
| GBA | – Guangdong-Hong Kong-Macao Greater Bay Area | SGR | – Study Group on Resolution |
| GDP | – Gross domestic product | SME | – Small and medium-sized enterprise |
| GGBP | – Government Green Bond Programme | SPM | – Supervisory Policy Manual |
| GSC | – Governance Sub-Committee | Suptech | – Supervisory technology |
| G-SIB | – Global systemically important bank | SVF | – Stored value facility |
| HKAB | – The Hong Kong Association of Banks | Swap Connect | – Mutual access between interest rate swap markets in Hong Kong and the Mainland |
| HKD | – Hong Kong dollar | Swift | – Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunication |
| HKEX | – Hong Kong Exchanges and Clearing Limited | USD | – US dollar |
| HKIB | – Hong Kong Institute of Bankers | uTLAC | – Unallocated total loss-absorbing capacity |
| HKICL | – Hong Kong Interbank Clearing Limited | VA | – Virtual asset |