

## Abbreviations

Als	–	Authorized institutions	GPs	–	General partners
AMBs	–	Approved money brokers	GRI	–	Global Reporting Initiative
AML/CFT	–	Anti-money laundering and counter-financing of terrorism	GSC	–	Governance Sub-Committee
AMLab	–	Anti-Money Laundering Regtech Lab	G-SIB	–	Global systemically important bank
AoF	–	Hong Kong Academy of Finance	HKAB	–	Hong Kong Association of Banks
API	–	Application programming interface	HKEX	–	Hong Kong Exchanges and Clearing Limited
ASEAN	–	Association of Southeast Asian Nations	HKMA	–	Hong Kong Monetary Authority
ATMs	–	Automated teller machines	HKMC	–	Hong Kong Mortgage Corporation Limited
Basel Committee	–	Basel Committee on Banking Supervision	HKSAR	–	Hong Kong Special Administrative Region
BIS	–	Bank for International Settlements	IA	–	Insurance Authority ( <i>Banking Stability chapter</i> )
BO	–	Banking Ordinance	IOSCO	–	International Organization of Securities Commissions
BP	–	Backing Portfolio	IP	–	Investment Portfolio
CASG	–	Green and Sustainable Finance Cross-Agency Steering Group	IPO	–	Initial public offering
CBDC	–	Central Bank Digital Currency	LIBOR	–	London Interbank Offered Rate
CDI	–	Commercial Data Interchange	LTGP	–	Long-Term Growth Portfolio
CHATS	–	Clearing House Automated Transfer System	MA	–	Monetary Authority
CLS	–	Continuous Linked Settlement	mBridge	–	Multiple Central Bank Digital Currency Bridge
CMGs	–	Crisis Management Groups	MoU	–	Memorandum of understanding
CMU	–	Central Moneymarkets Unit	MPF	–	Mandatory provident fund
COP26	–	UN Climate Change Conference in Glasgow	NGFS	–	Central Banks and Supervisors Network for Greening the Financial System
COVID-19	–	Coronavirus disease 2019	non-F2F	–	Non-face-to-face
CPMI	–	Committee on Payments and Market Infrastructures	OCIR	–	Operational continuity in resolution
Cross-boundary WMC	–	Cross-boundary Wealth Management Connect	OTC	–	Over-the-counter
CSR	–	Corporate social responsibility	PBoC	–	People's Bank of China
CSSs	–	Clearing and settlement systems	PFMI	–	Principles for Financial Market Infrastructures
CUs	–	Convertibility Undertakings	PSSVFO	–	Payment Systems and Stored Value Facilities Ordinance
D-SIBs	–	Domestic systemically important banks	PvP	–	Payment-versus-payment
DTCA	–	The Hong Kong Association of Restricted Licence Banks and Deposit-taking Companies	Regtech	–	Regulatory technology
EFAC	–	Exchange Fund Advisory Committee	ReSG	–	Resolution Steering Group
EFBNs	–	Exchange Fund Bills and Notes	RI	–	Responsible investment
EFIO	–	Exchange Fund Investment Office	RMB	–	Renminbi
EMEAP	–	Executives' Meeting of East Asia-Pacific Central Banks	RPSs	–	Retail payment systems
ESG	–	Environmental, social and governance	RTGS	–	Real Time Gross Settlement
FFO	–	Fintech Facilitation Office	SFC	–	Securities and Futures Commission
fintech	–	Financial technology	SFGS	–	SME Financing Guarantee Scheme
FIRO	–	Financial Institutions (Resolution) Ordinance	SFO	–	Securities and Futures Ordinance
FMI	–	Financial market infrastructures	SGR	–	Study Group on Resolution
FPS	–	Faster Payment System	SME	–	Small and medium-sized enterprise
FS	–	Financial Secretary	SPM	–	Supervisory Policy Manual
FSB	–	Financial Stability Board	SVF	–	Stored value facility
G20	–	Group of Twenty	TCFD	–	Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures
GBA	–	Guangdong–Hong Kong–Macao Greater Bay Area	tCO <sub>2</sub> e	–	Tonnes of carbon dioxide equivalent
GDP	–	Gross domestic product	TLAC	–	Total loss-absorbing capacity
GHG	–	Greenhouse gas	WACI	–	Weighted average carbon intensity
			WGFM	–	Working Group on Financial Markets