

Annex and Tables

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Annex Authorized Institutions and Local Representative Offices

at 31 December 2017

LICENSED BANKS

Incorporated in Hong Kong

Bank of China (Hong Kong) Limited
BANK OF COMMUNICATIONS
(HONG KONG) LIMITED
Bank of East Asia, Limited (The)
China CITIC Bank International Limited
China Construction Bank (Asia)
Corporation Limited
Chiyu Banking Corporation Limited
Chong Hing Bank Limited

CITIBANK (HONG KONG) LIMITED
DAH SING BANK, LIMITED
DBS BANK (HONG KONG) LIMITED
FUBON BANK (HONG KONG) LIMITED
Hang Seng Bank, Limited
Hongkong and Shanghai Banking
Corporation Limited (The)
Industrial and Commercial Bank of
China (Asia) Limited

Nanyang Commercial Bank, Limited
PUBLIC BANK (HONG KONG) LIMITED
Shanghai Commercial Bank Limited
Standard Chartered Bank
(Hong Kong) Limited
Tai Sang Bank Limited
Tai Yau Bank, Limited
OCBC Wing Hang Bank Limited
Wing Lung Bank Limited

Incorporated outside Hong Kong

ABN AMRO Bank N.V.
AGRICULTURAL BANK OF CHINA
LIMITED
Allahabad Bank
Australia and New Zealand Banking
Group Limited
Axis Bank Limited
Banca Monte dei Paschi di Siena S.p.A.
Banco Bilbao Vizcaya Argentaria S.A.
Banco Santander, S.A.
Bangkok Bank Public Company Limited
Bank J. Safra Sarasin AG
also known as:
Banque J. Safra Sarasin SA
Banca J. Safra Sarasin SA
Bank J. Safra Sarasin Ltd
Bank Julius Baer & Co. Ltd.
Bank of America, National Association
Bank of Baroda
Bank of China Limited
Bank of Communications Co., Ltd.
Bank of India
Bank of Montreal
BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON (THE)
Bank of Nova Scotia (The)
BANK OF SINGAPORE LIMITED
BANK OF TAIWAN

Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi UFJ, Ltd. (The)
BANK SINOPAC
Barclays Bank PLC
BDO UNIBANK, INC.
also known as:
BDO
BDO Unibank
Banco De Oro
Banco De Oro Unibank
BDO Banco De Oro
BNP PARIBAS
BNP PARIBAS SECURITIES SERVICES
CA Indosuez (Switzerland) SA
Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce
CANARA BANK
CATHAY BANK
CATHAY UNITED BANK COMPANY,
LIMITED
Chang Hwa Commercial Bank, Ltd.
Chiba Bank, Ltd. (The)
China Construction Bank Corporation
China Development Bank
(formerly known as China
Development Bank Corporation)
China Everbright Bank Co., Ltd.
China Merchants Bank Co., Ltd.
CHINA MINSHENG BANKING CORP., LTD.
China Zheshang Bank Co., Ltd.*

Chugoku Bank, Ltd. (The)
CIMB Bank Berhad
Citibank, N.A.
Commerzbank AG
Commonwealth Bank of Australia
Coöperatieve Rabobank U.A.
Coutts & Co AG
also known as:
Coutts & Co SA
Coutts & Co Ltd
CREDIT AGRICOLE CORPORATE AND
INVESTMENT BANK
CREDIT INDUSTRIEL ET COMMERCIAL
Credit Suisse AG
CTBC Bank Co., Ltd
DBS BANK LTD.
Deutsche Bank Aktiengesellschaft
DZ BANK AG Deutsche Zentral-
Genossenschaftsbank, Frankfurt
am Main
E.Sun Commercial Bank, Ltd.
EAST WEST BANK
Edmond de Rothschild (Suisse) S.A.
EFG Bank AG
also known as:
EFG Bank SA
EFG Bank Ltd

* Addition in 2017

Annex Authorized Institutions and Local Representative Offices at 31 December 2017 (continued)

ERSTE GROUP BANK AG	MELLI BANK PLC	Taiwan Cooperative Bank, Ltd.
FAR EASTERN INTERNATIONAL BANK	Mitsubishi UFJ Trust and Banking Corporation	Taiwan Shin Kong Commercial Bank Co., Ltd.
First Abu Dhabi Bank PJSC (formerly known as National Bank of Abu Dhabi)	Mizuho Bank, Ltd.	Toronto-Dominion Bank
First Commercial Bank, Ltd.	National Australia Bank Limited	UBS AG
Hachijuni Bank, Ltd. (The)	National Bank of Pakistan	UCO Bank
HDFC BANK LIMITED	NATIXIS	UniCredit Bank AG
HONG LEONG BANK BERHAD	O-Bank Co., Ltd. (formerly known as Industrial Bank of Taiwan Co., Ltd.)	UNION BANCAIRE PRIVÉE, UBP SA
HSBC BANK INTERNATIONAL LIMITED	Oversea-Chinese Banking Corporation Limited	Union Bank of India
HSBC Bank plc	Philippine National Bank	United Overseas Bank Ltd.
HSBC Bank USA, National Association	Pictet & Cie (Europe) S.A.	Wells Fargo Bank, National Association
HSBC Private Bank (Suisse) SA	PT. Bank Negara Indonesia (Persero) Tbk.	Westpac Banking Corporation
Hua Nan Commercial Bank, Ltd.	Punjab National Bank	Woori Bank
ICBC STANDARD BANK PLC	Royal Bank of Canada	
ICICI BANK LIMITED	Royal Bank of Scotland N.V. (The)	Deletion in 2017
Indian Overseas Bank	Royal Bank of Scotland public limited company (The)	BSI LTD also known as:
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China Limited	Shanghai Commercial & Savings Bank, Ltd. (The)	BSI AG
Industrial Bank Co., Ltd.	Shanghai Pudong Development Bank Co., Ltd.	BSI SA
Industrial Bank of Korea	Shiga Bank, Ltd. (The)	Portigon AG
ING Bank N.V.	Shinhan Bank	
INTESA SANPAOLO SPA	Shizuoka Bank, Ltd. (The)	
Iyo Bank, Ltd. (The)	Skandinaviska Enskilda Banken AB	
JPMorgan Chase Bank, National Association	Societe Generale	
KBC Bank N.V.	Standard Chartered Bank	
KEB Hana Bank	State Bank of India	
Kookmin Bank	State Street Bank and Trust Company	
Land Bank of Taiwan Co., Ltd.	Sumitomo Mitsui Banking Corporation	
LGT Bank AG also known as:	Sumitomo Mitsui Trust Bank, Limited	
LGT Bank Ltd.	Svenska Handelsbanken AB (publ)	
LGT Bank SA	Ta Chong Bank, Ltd.	
MACQUARIE BANK LIMITED	TAIPEI FUBON COMMERCIAL BANK CO., LTD.	
Malayan Banking Berhad	TAISHIN INTERNATIONAL BANK CO., LTD	
Mashreq Bank – Public Shareholding Company also known as Mashreqbank psc	Taiwan Business Bank	
MEGA INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL BANK CO., LTD.		

Annex Authorized Institutions and Local Representative Offices at 31 December 2017 (continued)

RESTRICTED LICENCE BANKS

Incorporated in Hong Kong

ALLIED BANKING CORPORATION (HONG KONG) LIMITED	Habib Bank Zurich (Hong Kong) Limited	SCOTIABANK (HONG KONG) LIMITED
Banc of America Securities Asia Limited	J.P. MORGAN SECURITIES (ASIA PACIFIC) LIMITED	Societe Generale Asia Limited
Bank of China International Limited	KDB Asia Limited	
Bank of Shanghai (Hong Kong) Limited	Morgan Stanley Asia International Limited	Deletion in 2017
Citicorp International Limited	Nippon Wealth Limited	KOOKMIN BANK HONG KONG LIMITED
Goldman Sachs Asia Bank Limited	ORIX ASIA LIMITED	UBAF (Hong Kong) Limited

Incorporated outside Hong Kong

EUROCLEAR BANK	
PT. BANK MANDIRI (PERSERO) Tbk	
RBC Investor Services Bank S.A.	
Siam Commercial Bank Public Company Limited (The)	
Thanakharn Kasikorn Thai Chamkat (Mahachon) also known as KASIKORNBANK PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED	Deletion in 2017 Bank of Ayudhya Public Company Limited

Annex Authorized Institutions and Local Representative Offices at 31 December 2017 (continued)

DEPOSIT-TAKING COMPANIES

Incorporated in Hong Kong

BCOM Finance (Hong Kong) Limited	Corporate Finance (D.T.C.) Limited	KEB Hana Global Finance Limited
BPI International Finance Limited	FUBON CREDIT (HONG KONG) LIMITED	KEXIM ASIA LIMITED
Chau's Brothers Finance Company Limited	Gunma Finance (Hong Kong) Limited	PUBLIC FINANCE LIMITED
Chong Hing Finance Limited	Habib Finance International Limited	SHINHAN ASIA LIMITED
Commonwealth Finance Corporation Limited	Henderson International Finance Limited	Vietnam Finance Company Limited
	HKCB Finance Limited	WOORI GLOBAL MARKETS ASIA LIMITED

Incorporated outside Hong Kong

NIL

Annex Authorized Institutions and Local Representative Offices at 31 December 2017 (continued)

LOCAL REPRESENTATIVE OFFICES

ABC BANKING CORPORATION LTD [#]	JAPAN POST BANK CO., LTD.	Standard Bank of South Africa Limited (The)
Ashikaga Bank, Ltd. (The)	JIH SUN INTERNATIONAL Bank, Ltd.	Swissquote Bank SA
BANCO BPM SOCIETA' PER AZIONI (formerly known as Banco Popolare-Societa' Cooperativa)	Korea Development Bank (The)	also known as:
Banco Security	Manulife Bank of Canada	Swissquote Bank AG
BANK OF BEIJING CO., LTD.	Metropolitan Bank and Trust Company	Swissquote Bank Inc.
BANK OF DONGGUAN CO., LTD.	Nanto Bank, Ltd. (The)	Swissquote Bank Ltd
Bank of Fukuoka, Ltd. (The)	National Bank of Canada	Union Bank of Taiwan
Bank of Kyoto, Ltd. (The)	Nishi-Nippon City Bank, Ltd. (The)	Unione di Banche Italiane S.p.A.
Bank of Yokohama, Ltd. (The)	Norinchukin Bank (The)	VP Bank Ltd
Banque Cantonale de Genève	Oita Bank, Ltd. (The)	also known as:
Banque Transatlantique S.A.	P.T. Bank Central Asia	VP Bank AG
CAIXABANK S.A.	P.T. Bank Rakyat Indonesia (Persero)	VP Bank SA
CHINA BOHAI BANK CO., LTD.	Ping An Bank Co., Ltd.	Yamaguchi Bank, Ltd. (The)
CHINA GUANGFA BANK CO., LTD.	Resona Bank, Limited	Yamanashi Chuo Bank, Ltd.
CLEARSTREAM BANKING S.A.	Rothschild Bank AG	Yuanta Commercial Bank Co., Ltd
Corporation Bank	Schroder & Co Bank AG	
Doha Bank Q.S.C.	also known as:	Deletion in 2017
Dukascopy Bank SA	Schroder & Co Banque SA	AS Expobank
Export-Import Bank of China (The)	Schroder & Co Banca SA	Central Bank of India
Habib Bank A.G. Zurich	Schroder & Co Bank Ltd	FIRST GULF BANK
HSH Nordbank AG	Schroder & Co Banco SA	Investec Bank Limited
HUA XIA BANK CO., Limited	Shinkin Central Bank	Juroku Bank, Ltd. (The)
	Shoko Chukin Bank, Ltd. (The)	Ogaki Kyoritsu Bank, Ltd. (The)
	Silicon Valley Bank	

[#] Addition in 2017

Table A Major Economic Indicators

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
I. Gross Domestic Product					
Real GDP growth (%)	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.1	3.8 ^(a)
Nominal GDP growth (%)	5.0	5.7	6.1	3.9	6.9 ^(a)
Real growth of major expenditure components of GDP (%)					
– Private consumption expenditure	4.6	3.3	4.8	1.9	5.4 ^(a)
– Government consumption expenditure	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.4 ^(a)
– Gross domestic fixed capital formation	2.6	(0.1)	(3.2)	(0.1)	4.2 ^(a)
of which					
– Building and construction	(4.3)	9.3	2.2	5.9	3.0 ^(a)
– Machinery, equipment and intellectual property products	11.3	(8.7)	(7.7)	(6.3)	1.9 ^(a)
– Exports ^(b)	7.8	1.0	(1.4)	0.7	5.5 ^(a)
– Imports ^(b)	8.3	1.0	(1.8)	0.9	6.3 ^(a)
GDP at current market prices (US\$ billion)	275.7	291.5	309.4	320.9	341.6 ^(a)
Per capita GDP at current market prices (US\$)	38,404	40,316	42,432	43,737	46,218 ^(a)
II. External Trade (HK\$ billion) ^(b)					
Trade in goods ^(c)					
– Exports of goods	3,926.1	3,986.8	3,889.2	3,892.9	4,190.2 ^(a)
– Imports of goods	4,142.7	4,237.7	4,066.5	4,022.6	4,377.2 ^(a)
– Balance of trade in goods	(216.6)	(250.9)	(177.3)	(129.7)	(187.0) ^(a)
Trade in services					
– Exports of services	812.6	829.1	808.9	764.8	810.3 ^(a)
– Imports of services	583.2	573.5	574.3	578.1	602.3 ^(a)
– Balance of trade in services	229.4	255.6	234.6	186.7	208.1 ^(a)
III. Fiscal Expenditure and Revenue (HK\$ million, fiscal year)					
Total government expenditure ^(d)	433,543	405,871	435,633	462,052	474,406 ^(a)
Total government revenue	455,346	478,668	450,007	573,125	612,385 ^(a)
Consolidated surplus/(deficit)	21,803	72,797	14,374	111,073	137,979 ^(a)
Reserve balance as at end of fiscal year ^(e)	755,717	828,514	842,888	953,960	1,091,939 ^(a)
IV. Prices (annual change, %)					
Consumer Price Index (A)	5.1	5.6	4.0	2.8	1.5
Composite Consumer Price Index	4.3	4.4	3.0	2.4	1.5
Trade Unit Value Indices					
– Domestic exports	2.5	0.2	(3.0)	(1.4)	2.0
– Re-exports	1.3	2.0	0.1	(1.7)	1.8
– Imports	0.9	1.9	(0.4)	(1.7)	1.9
Property Price Indices					
– Residential flats	17.5	6.0	15.5	(3.6)	16.7 ^(a)
– Office premises	22.5	3.2	6.1	(4.9)	14.1 ^(a)
– Retail premises	20.5	2.8	7.4	(5.8)	6.0 ^(a)
– Flatted factory premises	33.8	1.9	8.4	(4.3)	12.4 ^(a)

Table A Major Economic Indicators (continued)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
V. Labour					
Labour force (annual change, %)	1.9	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.7
Employment (annual change, %)	1.8	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.2
Unemployment rate (annual average, %)	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.1
Underemployment rate (annual average, %)	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2
Employment ('000)	3,724	3,744	3,774	3,787	3,823
VI. Money Supply (HK\$ billion)					
HK\$ money supply					
–M1	1,000.3	1,116.7	1,253.4	1,428.8	1,598.0
–M2 ^(f)	4,795.1	5,225.8	5,765.5	6,280.2	7,010.3
–M3 ^(f)	4,806.0	5,236.2	5,778.8	6,292.7	7,024.5
Total money supply					
–M1	1,510.9	1,708.7	1,971.1	2,214.0	2,431.5
–M2	10,056.4	11,011.4	11,618.4	12,508.1	13,755.3
–M3	10,085.2	11,048.9	11,655.0	12,551.3	13,803.8
VII. Interest Rates (end of period, %)					
Three-month interbank rate ^(g)	0.38	0.38	0.39	1.02	1.31
Savings deposit	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
One-month time deposit	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Banks' 'Best lending rate'	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Banks' 'Composite rate'	0.39	0.39	0.26	0.31	0.38
VIII. Exchange Rates (end of period)					
HK\$/US\$	7.754	7.756	7.751	7.754	7.814
Trade-weighted Effective Exchange Rate Index (Jan 2010=100)	94.8	99.0	104.9	108.8	100.9
IX. Foreign Currency Reserve Assets (US\$ billion)^(h)	311.2	328.5	358.8	386.3	431.4
X. Stock Market (end of period figures)					
Hang Seng Index	23,306	23,605	21,914	22,001	29,919
Average price/earnings ratio	11.2	10.9	9.9	10.5	16.3
Market capitalisation (HK\$ billion)	23,908.8	24,892.4	24,425.6	24,450.4	33,718.0

(a) The estimates are preliminary.

(b) Compiled based on the change of ownership principle in recording goods sent abroad for processing and merchandising.

(c) Includes non-monetary gold.

(d) Includes repayment of bonds and notes issued in July 2004.

(e) Includes changes in provision for loss in investments with the Exchange Fund.

(f) Adjusted to include foreign currency swap deposits.

(g) Refers to three-month Hong Kong Dollar Interest Settlement Rates.

(h) Excludes unsettled forward transactions but includes gold.

Table B Performance Ratios of the Banking Sector^(a)

	All Authorized Institutions					Retail Banks				
	2013 %	2014 %	2015 %	2016 %	2017 %	2013 %	2014 %	2015 %	2016 %	2017 %
Asset Quality^(b)										
As % of total credit exposures ^(c)										
Total outstanding provisions/impairment allowances	0.35	0.38	0.44	0.49	0.48	0.22	0.24	0.28	0.29	0.26
Classified ^(d) exposures:										
– Gross	0.36	0.38	0.49	0.58	0.47	0.31	0.33	0.43	0.45	0.36
– Net of specific provisions/individual impairment allowances	0.22	0.23	0.31	0.35	0.25	0.22	0.23	0.30	0.31	0.24
– Net of all provisions/impairment allowances	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.09	(0.01)	0.08	0.09	0.15	0.17	0.10
As % of total loans ^(e)										
Total outstanding provisions/impairment allowances	0.55	0.55	0.66	0.76	0.71	0.35	0.35	0.46	0.51	0.45
Classified ^(d) loans:										
– Gross	0.54	0.52	0.73	0.85	0.67	0.48	0.46	0.69	0.72	0.54
– Net of specific provisions/individual impairment allowances	0.35	0.32	0.46	0.51	0.35	0.34	0.32	0.49	0.48	0.35
– Net of all provisions/impairment allowances	(0.01)	(0.03)	0.07	0.10	(0.04)	0.12	0.12	0.23	0.21	0.10
Overdue > 3 months and rescheduled loans	0.36	0.34	0.47	0.67	0.52	0.33	0.29	0.45	0.53	0.40
Profitability										
Return on assets (operating profit)	1.03	0.97	0.88	0.81	0.91	1.30	1.19	1.05	1.09	1.16
Return on assets (post-tax profit)	1.05	0.81	0.83	1.00	0.83	1.39	0.99	1.04	1.44	1.07
Net interest margin	1.12	1.14	1.07	1.04	1.12	1.40	1.40	1.32	1.32	1.45
Cost-to-income ratio	49.1	48.9	50.3	50.4	47.0	42.4	43.4	45.3	43.2	41.9
Loan impairment charges to total assets	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.07	0.06
Liquidity										
Loan to deposit ratio (all currencies)	70.3	72.2	70.1	68.4	73.0	56.2	57.5	56.5	57.0	59.5
Loan to deposit ^(f) ratio (Hong Kong dollar)	82.1	83.3	78.2	77.1	82.7	74.8	74.6	71.5	71.2	73.1
						Surveyed Institutions				
						2013 %	2014 %	2015 %	2016 %	2017 %
Asset Quality										
Delinquency ratio of residential mortgage loans						0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Credit card receivables										
– Delinquency ratio						0.20	0.20	0.25	0.24	0.22
– Charge-off ratio						1.84	1.83	1.82	1.92	1.75
						Locally Incorporated Licensed Banks				
						2013 %	2014 %	2015 %	2016 %	2017 %
Profitability										
Operating profit to shareholders' funds						14.1	13.1	11.4	10.9	11.7
Post-tax profit to shareholders' funds						15.3	11.1	11.4	14.6	10.9
Capital Adequacy										
Equity to assets ratio ^(b)						8.5	8.8	9.3	9.6	9.6
						All Locally Incorporated Authorized Institutions				
						2013 %	2014 %	2015 %	2016 %	2017 %
Capital Adequacy^(g)										
Common Equity Tier 1 capital ratio						13.2	13.7	14.6	15.5	15.4
Tier 1 capital ratio						13.3	13.9	15.3	16.4	16.6
Total capital ratio						15.9	16.8	18.3	19.2	19.1

(a) Figures are related to Hong Kong offices only unless otherwise stated.

(b) Figures are related to Hong Kong offices. For the locally incorporated AIs, figures include their overseas branches.

(c) Credit exposures include loans and advances, acceptances and bills of exchange held, investment debt securities issued by others, accrued interest, and commitments and contingent liabilities to or on behalf of non-banks.

(d) Denotes loans or exposures graded as "substandard", "doubtful" or "loss" in the HKMA's Loan Classification System.

(e) Starting from 2015, the coverage was expanded to include locally incorporated AIs' major overseas subsidiaries.

(f) Includes swap deposits.

(g) The ratios are on a consolidated basis.

Table C Authorized Institutions: Domicile and Parentage

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Licensed Banks					
(i) Incorporated in Hong Kong	21	21	22	22	22
(ii) Incorporated outside Hong Kong	135	138	135	134	133
Total	156	159	157	156	155
Restricted Licence Banks					
(i) Subsidiaries of licensed banks :					
(a) incorporated in Hong Kong	1	1	1	1	1
(b) incorporated outside Hong Kong	6	6	6	5	5
(ii) Subsidiaries or branches of foreign banks which are not licensed banks in Hong Kong	12	11	11	10	7
(iii) Bank related	1	1	3	3	3
(iv) Others	1	2	3	3	3
Total	21	21	24	22	19
Deposit-taking Companies					
(i) Subsidiaries of licensed banks :					
(a) incorporated in Hong Kong	6	6	4	4	4
(b) incorporated outside Hong Kong	3	3	3	3	3
(ii) Subsidiaries of foreign banks which are not licensed banks in Hong Kong	7	6	6	6	6
(iii) Bank related	2	2	–	–	–
(iv) Others	6	6	5	4	4
Total	24	23	18	17	17
All Authorized Institutions	201	203	199	195	191
Local Representative Offices	62	63	64	54	49

Table D Authorized Institutions: Region/Economy of Beneficial Ownership

Region/Economy	Licensed Banks					Restricted Licence Banks					Deposit-taking Companies				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Asia & Pacific															
Hong Kong	9	7	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	7	4	3	2	2
Australia	5	5	5	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mainland China	17	19	21	21	22	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
India	12	12	12	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	1
Indonesia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
Japan	11	11	11	11	11	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Malaysia	4	4	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	1
Pakistan	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
Philippines	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Singapore	5	6	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
South Korea	5	5	4	5	5	2	2	2	2	1	4	4	4	4	4
Taiwan	19	19	19	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	1
Thailand	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	2	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnam	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Total	92	93	94	96	97	10	10	12	12	10	23	22	18	17	17
Europe															
Austria	2	2	2	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Belgium	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
France	9	9	8	7	7	2	2	2	2	1	–	–	–	–	–
Germany	4	4	4	4	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italy	4	4	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Liechtenstein	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netherlands	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spain	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sweden	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Switzerland	6	6	6	8	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
United Kingdom	11	11	10	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–
Sub-Total	45	45	42	42	40	3	3	3	3	2	1	1	0	0	0
Middle East															
Iran	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
United Arab Emirates	2	3	3	2	2	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sub-Total	3	4	4	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North America															
Canada	5	5	5	5	5	3	3	3	2	2	–	–	–	–	–
United States	9	10	10	9	9	4	5	6	5	5	–	–	–	–	–
Sub-Total	14	15	15	14	14	7	8	9	7	7	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	1	1	2	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Africa	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grand Total	156	159	157	156	155	21	21	24	22	19	24	23	18	17	17

Table E Presence of World’s Largest 500 Banks in Hong Kong

Positions at 31.12.2017	Number of Overseas Banks ^(b)					Licensed Banks ^(c)					Restricted Licence Banks ^(c)					Deposit-Taking Companies ^(c)					Local Representative Offices				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
World Ranking ^(a)																									
1 – 20	20	20	20	20	20	40	39	39	36	34	5	5	5	6	5	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
21 – 50	26	25	26	27	27	24	24	25	27	28	3	4	5	4	4	2	2	1	2	1	4	3	3	2	2
51 – 100	24	26	28	28	28	23	25	23	21	22	2	2	2	3	2	3	4	3	3	3	4	5	7	8	8
101 – 200	43	38	34	32	34	24	23	22	22	24	3	3	2	–	1	2	1	1	1	1	22	18	15	10	10
201 – 500	47	52	57	56	47	26	28	30	32	29	4	3	3	3	2	3	4	4	4	5	16	19	22	19	13
Sub-total	160	161	165	163	156	137	139	139	138	137	17	17	17	16	14	10	11	9	10	11	46	45	47	39	33
Others	45	47	41	31	31	19	20	18	18	18	4	4	7	6	5	14	12	9	7	6	16	18	17	15	16
Total	205	208	206	194	187	156	159	157	156	155	21	21	24	22	19	24	23	18	17	17	62	63	64	54	49

(a) Top 500 banks/banking groups in the world ranked by total assets. Figures are extracted from The Banker, July 2017 issue.

(b) The sum of the number of licensed banks, restricted licence banks, deposit-taking companies and local representative offices exceeds the number of overseas banks with presence in Hong Kong due to the multiple presence of some of the overseas banks.

(c) Consist of branches and subsidiaries of overseas banks.

Table F Balance Sheet: All Authorized Institutions and Retail Banks**All Authorized Institutions**

(HK\$ billion)	2013			2014			2015			2016			2017		
	HK\$	F/CY	Total	HK\$	F/CY	Total	HK\$	F/CY	Total	HK\$	F/CY	Total	HK\$	F/CY	Total
Assets															
Loans to customers	3,606	2,851	6,457	4,000	3,276	7,276	4,153	3,382	7,535	4,479	3,544	8,023	5,360	3,954	9,314
– Inside Hong Kong ^(a)	3,119	1,410	4,529	3,462	1,596	5,058	3,650	1,604	5,254	3,988	1,651	5,639	4,654	1,860	6,514
– Outside Hong Kong ^(b)	487	1,441	1,928	539	1,680	2,218	503	1,778	2,281	491	1,893	2,384	706	2,093	2,800
Interbank lending	424	4,372	4,795	431	4,948	5,379	561	4,577	5,138	720	4,513	5,233	652	5,343	5,995
– Inside Hong Kong	255	528	783	254	598	852	362	672	1,034	401	673	1,074	327	690	1,017
– Outside Hong Kong	169	3,843	4,012	176	4,351	4,527	199	3,905	4,104	318	3,841	4,159	326	4,652	4,978
Negotiable certificates of deposit (NCDs)	134	173	306	123	144	267	152	269	422	209	355	564	172	429	601
Negotiable debt instruments, other than NCDs	912	2,676	3,588	884	2,620	3,505	962	2,722	3,684	1,160	2,906	4,067	1,274	3,091	4,365
Other assets	726	1,069	1,795	850	1,165	2,015	1,053	1,349	2,403	1,049	1,716	2,766	924	1,498	2,421
Total assets	5,801	11,141	16,941	6,288	12,154	18,442	6,881	12,300	19,181	7,617	13,036	20,652	8,382	14,315	22,696
Liabilities															
Deposits from customers ^(c)	4,391	4,789	9,180	4,800	5,273	10,073	5,312	5,437	10,750	5,809	5,918	11,727	6,485	6,268	12,752
Interbank borrowing	612	4,103	4,715	694	4,293	4,986	805	4,011	4,816	888	3,842	4,730	829	4,653	5,482
– Inside Hong Kong	310	602	912	328	688	1,016	455	743	1,198	533	740	1,273	458	756	1,214
– Outside Hong Kong	302	3,502	3,803	365	3,605	3,971	351	3,267	3,618	355	3,101	3,457	371	3,897	4,268
Negotiable certificates of deposit	222	616	838	213	631	845	240	592	832	265	525	790	235	720	955
Other liabilities	1,133	1,075	2,208	1,205	1,333	2,537	1,322	1,461	2,783	1,563	1,843	3,405	1,618	1,889	3,507
Total liabilities	6,357	10,584	16,941	6,912	11,530	18,442	7,680	11,501	19,181	8,525	12,128	20,652	9,166	13,530	22,696

Retail Banks

(HK\$ billion)	2013			2014			2015			2016			2017		
	HK\$	F/CY	Total	HK\$	F/CY	Total	HK\$	F/CY	Total	HK\$	F/CY	Total	HK\$	F/CY	Total
Assets															
Loans to customers	2,966	1,195	4,161	3,264	1,397	4,660	3,376	1,432	4,808	3,611	1,601	5,212	4,171	1,819	5,991
– Inside Hong Kong ^(a)	2,664	750	3,414	2,939	830	3,768	3,091	817	3,908	3,340	907	4,247	3,819	995	4,814
– Outside Hong Kong ^(b)	302	445	747	325	567	892	285	616	900	271	694	965	352	825	1,176
Interbank lending	207	1,764	1,972	236	2,099	2,335	303	1,643	1,946	372	1,683	2,054	383	1,993	2,375
– Inside Hong Kong	148	174	322	156	257	413	227	260	488	264	357	621	246	384	630
– Outside Hong Kong	59	1,590	1,649	80	1,843	1,923	75	1,383	1,458	108	1,325	1,433	137	1,609	1,746
Negotiable certificates of deposit (NCDs)	101	112	213	96	80	177	113	127	240	153	124	277	119	123	242
Negotiable debt instruments, other than NCDs	709	1,791	2,500	677	1,722	2,398	772	1,985	2,757	931	2,047	2,978	995	2,036	3,031
Other assets	580	722	1,302	671	814	1,485	781	935	1,716	771	1,217	1,989	732	1,118	1,851
Total assets	4,563	5,584	10,148	4,944	6,112	11,055	5,344	6,123	11,467	5,838	6,672	12,510	6,399	7,090	13,489
Liabilities															
Deposits from customers ^(c)	3,967	3,432	7,398	4,374	3,734	8,108	4,719	3,787	8,506	5,073	4,072	9,145	5,704	4,356	10,061
Interbank borrowing	238	768	1,006	294	698	992	329	586	915	365	535	900	304	587	891
– Inside Hong Kong	133	364	497	150	350	500	200	281	481	250	242	492	193	248	440
– Outside Hong Kong	105	404	510	144	347	491	130	304	434	115	293	408	111	340	451
Negotiable certificates of deposit	57	175	232	64	176	239	62	123	185	50	85	136	46	125	171
Other liabilities	915	596	1,511	956	760	1,716	1,058	803	1,861	1,235	1,094	2,329	1,316	1,051	2,367
Total liabilities	5,177	4,971	10,148	5,688	5,367	11,055	6,169	5,298	11,467	6,723	5,787	12,510	7,370	6,120	13,489

(a) Defined as loans for use in Hong Kong plus trade finance.

(b) Includes "others" (i.e. unallocated).

(c) Hong Kong dollar customer deposits include swap deposits.

Figures may not add up to total because of rounding.

Table G Major Balance Sheet Items by Region/Economy of Beneficial Ownership of Authorized Institutions

(HK\$ billion)		Mainland China	Japan	US	Europe	Others	Total
Total Assets	2016	7,260	1,311	1,079	2,677	8,325	20,652
	2017	8,212	1,554	1,109	3,035	8,785	22,696
Deposits from Customers	2016	3,929	436	524	1,477	5,361	11,727
	2017	4,620	390	550	1,566	5,626	12,752
Loans to Customers	2016	3,132	526	230	1,030	3,105	8,023
	2017	3,585	612	286	1,258	3,572	9,314
Loans to Customers Inside Hong Kong ^(a)	2016	2,081	327	188	637	2,406	5,639
	2017	2,414	368	235	729	2,768	6,514
Loans to Customers Outside Hong Kong ^(b)	2016	1,051	199	42	393	699	2,384
	2017	1,172	243	51	529	805	2,800

(a) Defined as loans for use in Hong Kong plus trade finance.

(b) Includes "others" (i.e. unallocated).

Figures may not add up to total because of rounding.

Table H Flow of Funds for All Authorized Institutions and Retail Banks**All Authorized Institutions**

Increase/(Decrease) in (HK\$ billion)	2016			2017		
	HK\$	F/CY	Total	HK\$	F/CY	Total
Assets						
Loans to customers	327	162	489	881	409	1,290
– Inside Hong Kong ^(a)	338	47	386	666	209	875
– Outside Hong Kong ^(b)	(12)	115	103	215	201	415
Interbank lending	159	(64)	95	(67)	829	762
– Inside Hong Kong	39	1	40	(75)	17	(57)
– Outside Hong Kong	120	(65)	55	7	812	819
All other assets	251	637	888	(49)	41	(8)
Total assets	736	736	1,471	765	1,279	2,044
Liabilities						
Deposits from customers ^(c)	497	481	978	676	350	1,025
Interbank borrowing	83	(169)	(86)	(59)	811	752
– Inside Hong Kong	78	(3)	75	(75)	15	(59)
– Outside Hong Kong	5	(166)	(161)	16	796	812
All other liabilities	265	314	580	25	241	267
Total liabilities	845	627	1,471	642	1,402	2,044
Net Interbank Borrowing/(Lending)	(76)	(105)	(181)	9	(18)	(9)
Net Customer Lending/(Borrowing)	(170)	(319)	(489)	205	60	265

Retail Banks

Increase/(Decrease) in (HK\$ billion)	2016			2017		
	HK\$	F/CY	Total	HK\$	F/CY	Total
Assets						
Loans to customers	235	169	404	560	219	779
– Inside Hong Kong ^(a)	249	90	339	479	88	567
– Outside Hong Kong ^(b)	(14)	79	64	81	131	212
Interbank lending	69	39	108	11	310	321
– Inside Hong Kong	36	97	133	(18)	26	9
– Outside Hong Kong	33	(58)	(25)	29	284	312
All other assets	189	341	531	(10)	(111)	(121)
Total assets	494	549	1,043	562	418	979
Liabilities						
Deposits from customers ^(c)	354	285	639	631	285	916
Interbank borrowing	36	(50)	(15)	(62)	52	(10)
– Inside Hong Kong	50	(39)	11	(58)	6	(52)
– Outside Hong Kong	(14)	(11)	(25)	(4)	46	42
All other liabilities	164	254	419	77	(4)	73
Total liabilities	554	489	1,043	647	333	979
Net Interbank Borrowing/(Lending)	(33)	(90)	(123)	(73)	(258)	(331)
Net Customer Lending/(Borrowing)	(119)	(116)	(235)	(71)	(66)	(137)

(a) Defined as loans for use in Hong Kong plus trade finance.

(b) Includes "others" (i.e. unallocated).

(c) Hong Kong dollar customer deposits include swap deposits

Figures may not add up to total because of rounding.

Table I Loans to and Deposits from Customers by Category of Authorized Institutions

(HK\$ billion)	Loans to Customers				Deposits from Customers ^(a)			
	HK\$	F/CY	Total	%	HK\$	F/CY	Total	%
2013								
Licensed banks	3,561	2,823	6,384	99	4,380	4,772	9,152	100
Restricted licence banks	21	22	43	1	5	16	21	–
Deposit-taking companies	24	5	29	–	6	2	7	–
Total	3,606	2,851	6,457	100	4,391	4,789	9,180	100
2014								
Licensed banks	3,954	3,241	7,195	99	4,790	5,249	10,039	100
Restricted licence banks	22	29	51	1	5	22	27	–
Deposit-taking companies	24	6	31	–	5	2	7	–
Total	4,000	3,276	7,276	100	4,800	5,273	10,073	100
2015								
Licensed banks	4,118	3,342	7,460	99	5,299	5,420	10,720	100
Restricted licence banks	23	34	57	1	8	17	25	–
Deposit-taking companies	12	6	18	–	5	1	6	–
Total	4,153	3,382	7,535	100	5,312	5,437	10,750	100
2016								
Licensed banks	4,447	3,507	7,954	99	5,797	5,893	11,689	100
Restricted licence banks	20	33	52	1	7	25	32	–
Deposit-taking companies	12	5	17	–	5	1	6	–
Total	4,479	3,544	8,023	100	5,809	5,918	11,727	100
2017								
Licensed banks	5,330	3,921	9,251	99	6,471	6,239	12,710	100
Restricted licence banks	17	27	45	–	9	28	37	–
Deposit-taking companies	12	5	18	–	5	1	6	–
Total	5,360	3,954	9,314	100	6,485	6,268	12,752	100

(a) Hong Kong dollar customer deposits include swap deposits.

The sign “–” denotes a figure of less than 0.5.

Figures may not add up to total because of rounding.

Table J Loans to Customers inside Hong Kong by Economic Sector**All Authorized Institutions**

Sector (HK\$ billion)	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017	
	HK\$	%	HK\$	%	HK\$	%	HK\$	%	HK\$	%
Hong Kong's visible trade	550	12	543	11	454	9	455	8	494	8
Manufacturing	216	5	266	5	244	5	247	4	293	4
Transport and transport equipment	247	5	261	5	275	5	295	5	342	5
Building, construction and property development, and investment	994	22	1,060	21	1,138	22	1,260	22	1,470	23
Wholesale and retail trade	418	9	473	9	444	8	413	7	409	6
Financial concerns (other than authorized institutions)	327	7	388	8	453	9	546	10	821	13
Individuals:										
– to purchase flats in the Home Ownership Scheme, the Private Sector Participation Scheme and the Tenants Purchase Scheme	42	1	42	1	41	1	43	1	51	1
– to purchase other residential properties	909	20	988	20	1,078	21	1,122	20	1,208	19
– other purposes	390	9	450	9	490	9	519	9	618	9
Others	437	10	588	12	637	12	740	13	807	12
Total ^(a)	4,529	100	5,058	100	5,254	100	5,639	100	6,514	100

Retail Banks

Sector (HK\$ billion)	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017	
	HK\$	%	HK\$	%	HK\$	%	HK\$	%	HK\$	%
Hong Kong's visible trade	349	10	316	8	294	8	312	7	327	7
Manufacturing	139	4	163	4	160	4	171	4	201	4
Transport and transport equipment	156	5	176	5	185	5	192	5	213	4
Building, construction and property development, and investment	786	23	829	22	856	22	949	22	1,085	23
Wholesale and retail trade	266	8	310	8	262	7	255	6	245	5
Financial concerns (other than authorized institutions)	169	5	203	5	224	6	284	7	425	9
Individuals:										
– to purchase flats in the Home Ownership Scheme, the Private Sector Participation Scheme and the Tenants Purchase Scheme	42	1	42	1	41	1	43	1	51	1
– to purchase other residential properties	896	26	976	26	1,070	27	1,115	26	1,202	25
– other purposes	320	9	362	10	398	10	430	10	495	10
Others	291	9	393	10	417	11	498	12	571	12
Total ^(a)	3,414	100	3,768	100	3,908	100	4,247	100	4,814	100

(a) Defined as loans for use in Hong Kong plus trade finance.
 Figures may not add up to total because of rounding.

Table K Deposits from Customers

(HK\$ billion)	All Authorized Institutions				Retail banks			
	Demand	Savings	Time	Total	Demand	Savings	Time	Total
Hong Kong Dollar ^(a)								
2013	686	2,077	1,628	4,391	610	2,048	1,309	3,967
2014	787	2,242	1,772	4,800	700	2,206	1,468	4,374
2015	904	2,490	1,918	5,312	803	2,436	1,480	4,719
2016	1,038	2,715	2,055	5,809	925	2,669	1,479	5,073
2017	1,160	3,067	2,258	6,485	1,022	3,005	1,677	5,704
Foreign Currency								
2013	511	1,619	2,659	4,789	305	1,401	1,726	3,432
2014	592	1,723	2,957	5,273	349	1,514	1,871	3,734
2015	718	2,005	2,715	5,437	396	1,706	1,685	3,787
2016	785	2,224	2,909	5,918	448	1,939	1,684	4,072
2017	833	2,263	3,172	6,268	494	1,964	1,898	4,356
Total								
2013	1,197	3,696	4,287	9,180	914	3,449	3,035	7,398
2014	1,379	3,965	4,729	10,073	1,049	3,721	3,339	8,108
2015	1,622	4,495	4,633	10,750	1,199	4,142	3,165	8,506
2016	1,824	4,939	4,964	11,727	1,373	4,608	3,164	9,145
2017	1,993	5,330	5,430	12,752	1,517	4,969	3,575	10,061

(a) Hong Kong dollar customer deposits include swap deposits.
 Figures may not add up to total because of rounding.

Table L Geographical Breakdown of Net External Claims/(Liabilities) of All Authorized Institutions

Region/Economy ^(a) (HK\$ billion)	2016			2017		
	Net Claims on/ (Liabilities to) Banks Outside Hong Kong	Net Claims on/ (Liabilities to) Non-Bank Customers Outside Hong Kong	Total Net Claims/ (Liabilities)	Net Claims on/ (Liabilities to) Banks Outside Hong Kong	Net Claims on/ (Liabilities to) Non-Bank Customers Outside Hong Kong	Total Net Claims/ (Liabilities)
Developed Countries	929	1,047	1,976	390	914	1,303
United States of America	239	412	651	103	383	486
Japan	213	342	555	61	339	401
Australia	214	61	275	245	88	333
Canada	51	55	106	50	42	92
Luxembourg	51	19	71	67	19	86
Germany	61	76	137	10	63	74
France	105	73	178	(6)	64	58
New Zealand	11	17	28	19	19	38
Ireland	(0)	19	18	(1)	24	22
Norway	4	7	11	4	7	11
Austria	(0)	1	0	5	1	5
Denmark	1	3	4	1	2	3
Belgium	(1)	2	1	1	3	3
Finland	1	4	5	1	2	3
Sweden	3	6	10	3	(1)	2
Malta	(0)	1	1	(1)	1	1
Portugal	(0)	(1)	(1)	0	(1)	(0)
Greece	(0)	(1)	(1)	(0)	(1)	(1)
Liechtenstein	2	(0)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cyprus	0	(1)	(1)	(0)	(2)	(2)
Spain	(21)	(2)	(22)	(20)	(1)	(22)
United Kingdom	119	(61)	57	125	(151)	(26)
Italy	(32)	(3)	(35)	(30)	(2)	(31)
Switzerland	8	(5)	3	(83)	(7)	(90)
Netherlands	(99)	21	(78)	(164)	22	(143)
Others	(0)	0	0	(0)	1	1
Offshore centres	(111)	19	(92)	(85)	124	39
West Indies UK	(0)	69	69	0	152	152
Cayman Islands	(67)	51	(16)	(28)	60	33
Bahrain	16	1	17	12	4	15
Jersey	(0)	1	1	(0)	4	4
Panama	(1)	4	3	0	2	2
Isle of Man	(0)	0	0	(0)	1	1
Mauritius	4	0	5	(4)	3	(1)
Vanuatu	(0)	(1)	(1)	(0)	(1)	(1)
Barbados	0	(1)	(1)	0	(1)	(1)
Bermuda	0	(1)	(1)	(0)	(2)	(2)
Bahamas	(4)	2	(2)	(6)	1	(5)
Samoa	(0)	(25)	(25)	(0)	(27)	(27)
Singapore	34	(77)	(43)	39	(87)	(48)
Macao SAR	(94)	2	(92)	(97)	14	(84)
Others	0	(5)	(5)	(0)	0	(0)
Developing Europe	1	(13)	(11)	(1)	(65)	(65)
Turkey	9	1	10	5	0	5
Hungary	2	(0)	1	2	(0)	2
Russia	(0)	(5)	(5)	(0)	(64)	(64)
Others	(9)	(9)	(18)	(8)	(1)	(9)
Developing Latin America and Caribbean	23	9	32	27	16	42
Venezuela	12	0	12	16	1	17
Brazil	8	2	10	8	2	10
Mexico	0	5	6	1	5	6
Peru	1	5	6	0	4	4
Argentina	1	(1)	(0)	1	(0)	0
Chile	0	(5)	(4)	1	(2)	(1)
Others	0	2	2	0	6	6

Table L Geographical Breakdown of Net External Claims/(Liabilities) of All Authorized Institutions (continued)

Region/Economy ^(a) (HK\$ billion)	2016			2017		
	Net Claims on/ (Liabilities to) Banks Outside Hong Kong	Net Claims on/ (Liabilities to) Non-Bank Customers Outside Hong Kong	Total Net Claims/ (Liabilities)	Net Claims on/ (Liabilities to) Banks Outside Hong Kong	Net Claims on/ (Liabilities to) Non-Bank Customers Outside Hong Kong	Total Net Claims/ (Liabilities)
Developing Africa and Middle East	60	(48)	12	38	19	57
United Arab Emirates	67	15	83	35	30	65
Qatar	14	10	24	7	24	31
Saudi Arabia	(11)	19	8	(1)	20	18
South Africa	(3)	(2)	(5)	5	1	6
Oman	0	2	2	(0)	3	2
Egypt	0	1	2	1	1	2
Kenya	(0)	0	0	(1)	0	(0)
Israel	0	(2)	(1)	1	(2)	(0)
Algeria	(0)	(0)	(1)	(0)	(0)	(1)
Iran	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(1)	(1)
Ghana	(1)	0	(1)	(1)	(0)	(1)
Liberia	0	(3)	(3)	0	(2)	(2)
Kuwait	(2)	(13)	(15)	(2)	(11)	(13)
Nigeria	(2)	0	(2)	(2)	(14)	(17)
Others	(2)	(76)	(78)	(4)	(29)	(33)
Developing Asia and Pacific	792	(632)	160	1,376	(464)	912
Mainland China	393	(368)	25	904	(183)	721
Republic of Korea	200	10	209	219	30	248
India	6	90	96	(9)	86	77
Indonesia	11	17	28	13	18	31
Malaysia	18	(13)	5	31	(10)	21
Bangladesh	12	(2)	10	15	(1)	14
Sri Lanka	9	2	11	9	5	14
Pakistan	6	(1)	5	5	(2)	3
Laos	1	0	1	3	(0)	3
Mongolia	0	2	2	(0)	2	1
Papua New Guinea	0	1	1	(0)	1	1
Myanmar	(0)	(0)	(0)	(1)	1	0
Maldives	0	(1)	(0)	0	(1)	(1)
Brunei Darussalam	(1)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(1)	(2)
Cambodia	(2)	1	(1)	(4)	0	(4)
Thailand	48	(52)	(4)	57	(61)	(4)
Vietnam	(8)	2	(5)	(14)	8	(6)
Kazakhstan	0	(5)	(5)	(6)	(6)	(12)
Nepal	(10)	(0)	(10)	(13)	(1)	(14)
Philippines	(21)	(9)	(30)	(15)	(18)	(33)
Taiwan	133	(309)	(177)	171	(344)	(172)
Others	(3)	5	2	12	12	24
International organisations	0	102	102	0	74	74
Overall Total	1,695	484	2,179	1,746	618	2,363

(a) Regions and economies are classified according to the Bank for International Settlements' (BIS) Guidelines for Reporting the BIS International Banking Statistics issued in March 2013.

Figures may not add up to total because of rounding.