

**Exchange Fund Abridged Balance Sheet**  
**as at 31 August 2014**  
**(Expressed in millions of Hong Kong dollars)**

	Notes	31 August 2014	31 July 2014
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Foreign currency assets	1	2,935,901	2,907,690
Hong Kong dollar assets	2	<u>171,125</u>	<u>171,577</u>
<b>Total Assets</b>		<u><u>3,107,026</u></u>	<u><u>3,079,267</u></u>
<b>LIABILITIES AND FUND EQUITY</b>			
Certificates of Indebtedness	3, 7	333,609	327,574
Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation	3, 5, 7	10,889	10,865
Balance of the banking system	3	239,198	221,637
Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued	3, 6	752,404	751,460
Placements by banks and other financial institutions		64,843	65,073
Placements by Fiscal Reserves		724,620	736,346
Placements by HKSAR government funds and statutory bodies		248,084	237,209
Other liabilities	4	<u>59,938</u>	<u>63,575</u>
<b>Total Liabilities</b>		<u>2,433,585</u>	<u>2,413,739</u>
<b>Accumulated Surplus</b>		<u>673,441</u>	<u>665,528</u>
<b>Total Liabilities and Fund Equity</b>		<u><u>3,107,026</u></u>	<u><u>3,079,267</u></u>

Notes:

1. These include US dollar assets for backing the Monetary Base, which amounted to HK\$1,434,456 million at the end of August 2014 and HK\$1,409,843 million at the end of July 2014.
2. These include lending collateralised by Exchange Fund paper under the Discount Window. There were no such advances at the end of August 2014 and July 2014.
3. A component of the Monetary Base.
4. These include interest payable on Exchange Fund paper and accounts payable under Currency Board operations.
5. Commencing September 2002, ten dollar currency notes issued by the Government are included in this item.
6. In accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong, for the purpose of balance sheet presentation, Exchange Fund Bills and Notes held as assets of the Exchange Fund are applied to offset the corresponding liabilities. Exchange Fund Bills and Notes thus extinguished amounted to HK\$1,000 million at the end of August 2014 (HK\$1,500 million at the end of July 2014). As a result, the amount of Exchange Fund Bills and Notes in the Abridged Balance Sheet is smaller by this amount compared with that in the Currency Board Account.
7. In accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong, for the purpose of balance sheet presentation, Certificates of Indebtedness and Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation are stated at cost, which are the Hong Kong dollars equivalent of the US dollars required for their redemption at the exchange rate ruling at the balance sheet date. As a result, the figures for the Certificates of Indebtedness and Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation in the Abridged Balance Sheet are different from those shown in the Currency Board Account, which represent the Hong Kong dollar face value.

**Exchange Fund**  
**Currency Board Account**  
**as at 31 August 2014**  
**(Expressed in millions of Hong Kong dollars)**

	Notes	31 August 2014 (Market Value)	31 July 2014 (Market Value)
<b>MONETARY BASE</b>			
Certificates of Indebtedness		335,755	329,685
Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation		10,959	10,935
Balance of the banking system		239,198	221,637
Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued	3,4	753,404	752,960
Interest payable on Exchange Fund Notes		233	252
Net accounts (receivable)/payable	3,6	(690)	(388)
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>1,338,859</b>	<b>1,315,081</b> (a)
<b>BACKING ASSETS</b>			
Investment in designated US dollar assets		1,429,018	1,412,402
Interest receivable on designated US dollar assets		1,039	1,305
Net accounts receivable/(payable)	5	4,399	(3,864)
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1,434,456</b>	<b>1,409,843</b> (b)
<b>BACKING RATIO</b> [ (b) / (a) ] * 100%	<b>7</b>	<b>107.14%</b>	<b>107.21%</b>

Notes :

1. Movements in the Monetary Base during the period were as follows:

	<u>HK\$ million</u>
Balance brought forward	1,315,081
Increase/(decrease) in Certificates of Indebtedness	6,070
Increase/(decrease) in Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation	24
Net issue/(net redemption) of Exchange Fund Bills and Notes	53
Accrued interest on Exchange Fund Notes	90
Settlement of accrued interest on Exchange Fund Notes	(109)
Amortised discount/(premium) on Exchange Fund Bills and Notes	56
Revaluation losses/(gains) relating to Exchange Fund Bills and Notes	335
Settlement of accrued interest income/(expenses) on interest rate swaps	48
Net interest expense/(income) on interest rate swaps	(36)
Revaluation losses/(gains) relating to interest rate swaps	(314)
Increase/(decrease) in balance of the banking system other than due to Discount Window Operations	17,561
Balance carried forward	<u>1,338,859</u>

## 2. Movements in the Backing Assets during the period were as follows:

	<u>HK\$ million</u>
Balance brought forward	1,409,843
Increase/(decrease) on issue/(redemption) of Certificates of Indebtedness	6,070
Increase/(decrease) on issue/(redemption) of Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation	24
Interest from investments	504
Revaluation gains/(losses) relating to investments	462
Increase/(Decrease) in balance of the banking system (other than due to Discount Window Operations and interest payment/issuance of Exchange Fund paper)	17,553
Balance carried forward	<u><u>1,434,456</u></u>

## 3. Discount Window Operations:

- (i) Discount Window Operations involve Hong Kong dollar overnight advances made to banks by way of crediting their accounts maintained with the HKMA (which is part of the balance of the banking system) on discounting Exchange Fund Bills and Notes. In accordance with generally accepted accounting practice, the Exchange Fund Bills and Notes discounted with the HKMA are not accounted for as reductions in the liabilities of the HKMA but are regarded as securities held against the advances so made.
- (ii) For the purpose of this Account, the advances to banks secured on Exchange Fund Bills and Notes are shown as deductions in arriving at the Monetary Base. There were no such advances at 31 August and 31 July 2014.

## 4. Interest payments on Exchange Fund Bills and Notes:

- (i) Starting from 1 April 1999, interest payments on Exchange Fund Bills and Notes have been allowed to increase the amount of outstanding Exchange Fund paper.
- (ii) During August 2014, the nominal value of Exchange Fund Bills and Notes increased from HK\$752.10 billion to HK\$752.17 billion. Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued include Exchange Fund Bills and Notes held as assets of the Exchange Fund.

## 5. This represents the net amount of receivable and payable for unsettled transactions of investments and issuance/redemption of Certificates of Indebtedness.

## 6. Starting from June 2001, Hong Kong dollar interest rate swaps have been used as a means to manage the cost of issuing Exchange Fund Notes. For the purpose of this Account, interest payable/(receivable) and revaluation losses/(gains) on these interest rate swaps are shown as a component of the Monetary Base and are included in "Net accounts (receivable)/payable". At 31 August 2014, there were interest receivable and revaluation gains amounting to HK\$55 million (HK\$67 million at 31 July 2014) and HK\$635 million (HK\$321 million at 31 July 2014) respectively.

## 7. It should be noted that the whole of the Exchange Fund assets, not just the Backing Assets, are available for the purpose of defending the linked exchange rate.