

Monetary Statistics

(HK\$ million, unless otherwise specified)

As at end of	Monetary Base ¹				Money supply					
	Notes & coins in circulation	Aggregate Balance ¹	Exchange Fund Bills & Notes ²	Total	M1 ³		M2 ³		M3 ³	
					Total	HK\$	Total	HK\$ ⁴	Total	HK\$ ⁴
1997	92,666	—	—	—	208,093	188,135	2,788,808	1,666,419	2,871,425	1,684,325
1998	92,496	2,521	97,450	192,467	197,666	178,260	3,111,942	1,828,691	3,168,199	1,840,824
1999	124,224	7,960	102,444	234,628	225,156	205,339	3,386,196	1,923,481	3,434,467	1,935,471
2000	105,435	321	109,870	215,626	243,847	203,966	3,649,492	1,987,963	3,692,753	2,002,358
2001	113,488	296	116,192	229,976	258,056	229,841	3,550,060	1,998,774	3,594,130	2,016,635
2002	124,618	525	121,414	246,557	295,650	259,411	3,518,326	1,984,049	3,561,852	2,004,225
2003	140,765	28,277	123,988	293,030	413,423	354,752	3,813,442	2,107,269	3,858,044	2,122,861
2004	153,379	15,789	126,261	295,429	484,494	412,629	4,166,706	2,208,591	4,189,544	2,219,557
2005	156,259	1,251	126,717	284,227	434,684	348,248	4,379,057	2,329,669	4,407,188	2,345,838
2006	162,511	1,305	132,437	296,253	491,657	387,918	5,054,475	2,777,823	5,089,884	2,795,688
2005 Dec	156,259	1,251	126,717	284,227	434,684	348,248	4,379,057	2,329,669	4,407,188	2,345,838
2006 Mar	157,964	1,294	127,349	286,607	438,946	356,869	4,522,812	2,453,240	4,551,810	2,469,679
Jun	158,155	1,315	128,259	287,729	447,433	353,297	4,636,476	2,506,013	4,666,865	2,523,153
Sep	159,480	1,304	130,952	291,736	470,389	367,188	4,856,149	2,651,516	4,886,507	2,669,052
Dec	162,511	1,305	132,437	296,253	491,657	387,918	5,054,475	2,777,823	5,089,884	2,795,688
2007 Mar	164,055	1,309	133,115	298,479	534,416	418,842	5,271,752	2,948,372	5,302,225	2,966,455
Jun	161,809	1,305	133,485	296,599	643,417	504,970	5,593,867	3,193,184	5,624,184	3,211,318
Sep	165,054	1,366	135,712	302,132	633,039	483,484	5,944,734	3,404,795	5,976,046	3,424,319

(% per annum, unless otherwise specified)

As at end of	Exchange rates		Interest rates							
	HK\$/US\$	Nominal effective exchange rate index ⁵ (01.2000 = 100)	HIBOR		Deposit rates ⁷		Yield on Exchange Fund paper		Best Lending Rate ⁸	Discount Window Base Rate ⁹
			Overnight	3-month ⁶	Savings deposits	3-month time deposit	3-month	10-year		
1997	7.746	104.9	4.50	9.39	4.75	8.43	7.50	9.22	9.50	7.00
1998	7.746	100.3	5.50	5.39	4.25	5.27	5.04	6.36	9.00	6.25
1999	7.771	100.1	0.75	5.88	3.75	4.76	4.94	7.74	8.50	7.00
2000	7.796	102.9	7.13	5.93	4.75	4.89	5.69	6.46	9.50	8.00
2001	7.797	105.9	2.69	2.07	0.15	0.50	1.69	6.22	5.13	3.25
2002	7.798	102.0	1.50	1.50	0.03	0.14	1.35	4.39	5.00	2.75
2003	7.763	98.8	0.07	0.15	0.01	0.01	-0.08	4.37	5.00	2.50
2004	7.774	96.0	0.13	0.35	0.01	0.02	0.07	3.63	5.00	3.75
2005	7.753	98.4	4.25	4.23	2.32	2.81	3.65	4.18	7.75	5.75
2006	7.775	94.3	3.94	3.90	2.26	2.58	3.29	3.73	7.75	6.75
2005 Dec	7.753	98.4	4.25	4.23	2.32	2.81	3.65	4.18	7.75	5.75
2006 Mar	7.760	97.4	3.88	4.44	2.63	2.83	3.83	4.58	8.00	6.25
Jun	7.767	96.1	3.98	4.56	2.63	2.83	4.05	4.83	8.00	6.75
Sep	7.788	95.6	3.77	4.21	2.57	2.83	3.59	3.92	8.00	6.75
Dec	7.775	94.3	3.94	3.90	2.26	2.58	3.29	3.73	7.75	6.75
2007 Mar	7.811	93.1	4.63	4.20	2.26	2.58	3.50	4.20	7.75	6.75
Jun	7.813	92.4	4.38	4.47	2.26	2.59	3.81	4.78	7.75	6.75
Sep	7.767	90.9	4.75	5.15	2.01	2.51	3.31	4.39	7.50	6.25

1. Before Discount Window activities.

2. At market value.

3. There is a break in data series due to the inclusion of short-term Exchange Fund placements of less than one month since 1997.

4. Adjusted to include foreign currency swap deposits.

5. Trade weighted nominal effective exchange rate index.

6. HKAB HKD Interest Settlement Rates published by the Hong Kong Association of Banks.

7. Prior to July 2001 and October 1994 respectively, savings deposit and three-month time deposit rates refer to the maximum rates set by the Hong Kong Association of Banks. Thereafter they are based on the interest rates quoted by a number of major licensed banks.

8. Best lending rate quoted by the HSBC.

9. Prior to September 1998, the rate refers to Liquidity Adjustment Facility (LAF) offer rate.

— Not applicable.