

**Exchange Fund Abridged Balance Sheet
as at 28 February 2013
(Expressed in millions of Hong Kong dollars)**

	Notes	28 February 2013	31 January 2013
ASSETS			
Foreign currency assets	1	2,688,519	2,687,807
Hong Kong dollar assets	2	<u>207,252</u>	<u>214,986</u>
Total Assets		<u><u>2,895,771</u></u>	<u><u>2,902,793</u></u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND EQUITY			
Certificates of Indebtedness	3, 7	305,029	305,870
Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation	3, 5, 7	10,656	10,831
Balance of the banking system	3	219,871	234,841
Exchange Fund Bills and Notes	3, 6	692,012	676,845
Placements by banks and other financial institutions		74,023	49,379
Placements by Fiscal Reserves		757,571	763,008
Placements by HKSAR government funds and statutory bodies		171,301	169,018
Other liabilities	4	<u>37,035</u>	<u>51,656</u>
Total Liabilities		<u>2,267,498</u>	<u>2,261,448</u>
Accumulated Surplus		<u>628,273</u>	<u>641,345</u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Equity		<u><u>2,895,771</u></u>	<u><u>2,902,793</u></u>

Notes:

1. These include US dollar assets for backing the Monetary Base, which amounted to HK\$1,331,827 million at the end of February 2013 and HK\$1,331,346 million at the end of January 2013.
2. These include lending collateralised by Exchange Fund paper under the Discount Window. There were no such advances at 28 February 2013 and 31 January 2013.
3. A component of the Monetary Base.
4. These include interest payable on Exchange Fund paper and accounts payable under Currency Board operations.
5. Commencing September 2002, ten dollar currency notes issued by the Government are included in this item.
6. In accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong, for the purpose of balance sheet presentation Exchange Fund Bills and Notes held as assets of the Exchange Fund are applied to offset the corresponding liabilities. Exchange Fund Bills and Notes thus extinguished amounted to HK\$4,500 million at the end of February 2013 (HK\$4,499 million at the end of January 2013). As a result, the Exchange Fund Bills and Notes on the Abridged Balance Sheet are smaller by this amount compared with those on the Currency Board Account.
7. In accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong, for the purpose of balance sheet presentation Certificates of Indebtedness and Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation are stated at cost, which are the Hong Kong dollars equivalent of the US dollars required for their redemption at the exchange rate ruling at the balance sheet date. As a result, the figures for the Certificates of Indebtedness and Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation are different from those shown in the Currency Board Account, which represent the Hong Kong dollar face value.

Exchange Fund**Currency Board Account****as at 28 February 2013****(Expressed in millions of Hong Kong dollars)**

	Notes	28 February 2013 (Market Value)	31 January 2013 (Market Value)
MONETARY BASE			
Certificates of Indebtedness		306,805	307,625
Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation		10,718	10,893
Balance of the banking system		219,871	234,841
Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued	3,4	696,512	681,344
Interest payable on Exchange Fund Notes		312	326
Net accounts (receivable)/payable	3,6	(1,511)	(1,471)
Total	1,3	1,232,707	1,233,558 (a)
BACKING ASSETS			
Investment in designated US dollar assets		1,324,706	1,352,615
Interest receivable on designated US dollar assets		1,086	1,592
Net accounts receivable/(payable)	5	6,035	(22,861)
Total	2	1,331,827	1,331,346 (b)
BACKING RATIO [(b) / (a)] * 100%	7	108.04%	107.93%

Notes :

1. Movements in the Monetary Base during the period were as follows:

	<u>HK\$ million</u>
Balance brought forward	1,233,558
Increase/(decrease) in Certificates of Indebtedness	(820)
Increase/(decrease) in Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation	(175)
Net issue/(net redemption) of Exchange Fund Bills and Notes	15,050
Accrued interest on Exchange Fund Notes	103
Settlement of accrued interest on Exchange Fund Notes	(117)
Amortised discount/(premium) on Exchange Fund Bills and Notes	35
Revaluation losses/(gains) relating to Exchange Fund Bills and Notes	83
Settlement of accrued interest income/(expenses) on interest rate swaps	37
Net interest expense/(income) on interest rate swaps	(30)
Revaluation losses/(gains) relating to interest rate swaps	(47)
Increase/(decrease) in balance of the banking system other than due to Discount Window Operations	(14,970)
Balance carried forward	<u>1,232,707</u>

2. Movements in the Backing Assets during the period were as follows:

	<u>HK\$ million</u>
Balance brought forward	1,331,346
Increase/(decrease) on issue/(redemption) of Certificates of Indebtedness	(820)
Increase/(decrease) on issue/(redemption) of Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation	(175)
Interest from investments	573
Revaluation gains/(losses) relating to investments	903
Balance carried forward	<u><u>1,331,827</u></u>

3. Discount Window Operations:

- (i) Discount Window Operations involve Hong Kong dollar overnight advances made to banks by way of crediting their accounts maintained with the HKMA (which is part of the balance of the banking system) on discounting Exchange Fund Bills and Notes. In accordance with generally accepted accounting practice, the Exchange Fund Bills and Notes discounted with the HKMA are not accounted for as reductions in the liabilities of the HKMA but are regarded as securities held against the advances so made.
- (ii) For the purpose of this Account, the advances to banks secured on Exchange Fund Bills and Notes are shown as deductions in arriving at the Monetary Base. There were no such advances at 28 February 2013 and 31 January 2013.

4. Interest payments on Exchange Fund Bills and Notes:

- (i) Starting from 1 April 1999, interest payments on Exchange Fund Bills and Notes have been allowed to increase the amount of outstanding Exchange Fund paper.
- (ii) During February 2013, the nominal value of Exchange Fund Bills and Notes increased from HK\$678.45 billion to HK\$693.56 billion. Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued include Exchange Fund Bills and Notes held as assets of the Exchange Fund.

5. This represents the net amount of receivable and payable for unsettled transactions of investments and issuance/redemption of Certificates of Indebtedness.

6. Starting from June 2001, Hong Kong dollar interest rate swaps have been used as a means to manage the cost of issuing Exchange Fund Notes. For the purpose of this Account, interest payable/(receivable) and revaluation losses/(gains) on these interest rate swaps are shown as a component of the Monetary Base and are included in "Net accounts (receivable)/payable". At 28 February 2013, there were interest receivable and revaluation gains amounting to HK\$55 million (HK\$62 million at 31 January 2013) and HK\$1,456 million (HK\$1,409 million at 31 January 2013) respectively.

7. It should be noted that the whole of the Exchange Fund assets, not just the Backing Assets, are available for the purpose of defending the linked exchange rate.